



Ectopleura crocea

Pink Hearted Hydroid

Threat scores

1. Ecological impact
 - A fouling organism
2. Invasive potential
 - A fouling organism requiring assisted transport to expand alien range
3. Geographic extent
 - Regionally pervasive
4. Management difficulty
 - No known methods for eradicating established populations



Geography and Habitat

1. Origin: USA - Chesapeake Bay, Virginia, Gulf of Mexico, Bay of Fundy, Nova Scotia to Cape Hatteras, Florida
2. Introduced: California

Invasion Pathways

1. Stocking in open waters
2. Hull/Surface fouling
3. Natural spread

Non native locations

1. 59- Southern California Bight

Sources

1. Molnar, Jennifer, et al. 2008. "Assessing the global threat of invasive species to marine biodiversity." *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*. 6 (9), pp. 485-492.
2. <http://conserveonline.org/workspaces/global.invasive.assessment>
3. <http://www.marinespecies.org/hydrozoa/aphia.php?p=taxdetails&id=117981>